

Conceptual Biology

Chapter 3: The Cell

Prokaryotic Cells and Eukaryotic Cells

1. State whether the following features are found in prokaryotic cells, eukaryotic cells, or both.

- | | |
|------------------------|-------|
| a. nucleic acids | _____ |
| b. cell membrane | _____ |
| c. nucleus | _____ |
| d. organelles | _____ |
| e. mitochondria | _____ |
| f. chloroplasts | _____ |
| g. circular chromosome | _____ |
| h. cytoplasm | _____ |

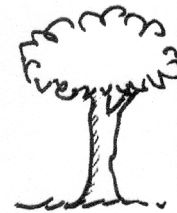
2. State whether these are prokaryotes or eukaryotes.



Human



Bacteria



Tree

a. _____

b. _____

c. _____



Bird



Mushroom

d. _____

e. _____

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Eukaryotic Organelles

1. Label the organelles in the animal cell with the following terms:

Cytoskeleton

Ribosomes

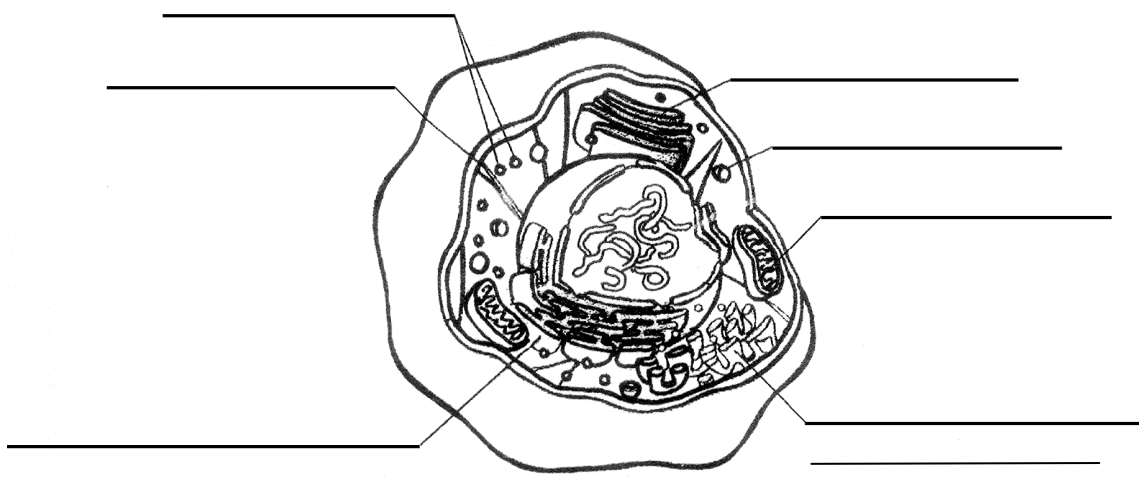
Golgi apparatus

Rough endoplasmic reticulum

Lysosome

Smooth endoplasmic reticulum

Mitochondrion



2. Match the organelles with their functions (a through h).

a. Contains ribosomes for building certain types of proteins

_____ Ribosome

b. Breaks down organic molecules to obtain energy

_____ Rough endoplasmic reticulum

c. In plant cells, captures energy from sunlight to build organic molecules

_____ Smooth endoplasmic reticulum

d. Receives products from the endoplasmic reticulum and packages them for transport

_____ Golgi apparatus

e. Helps cell hold its shape

_____ Lysosome

f. Builds membranes

_____ Mitochondrion

g. Builds proteins

_____ Chloroplast

h. Breaks down organic material

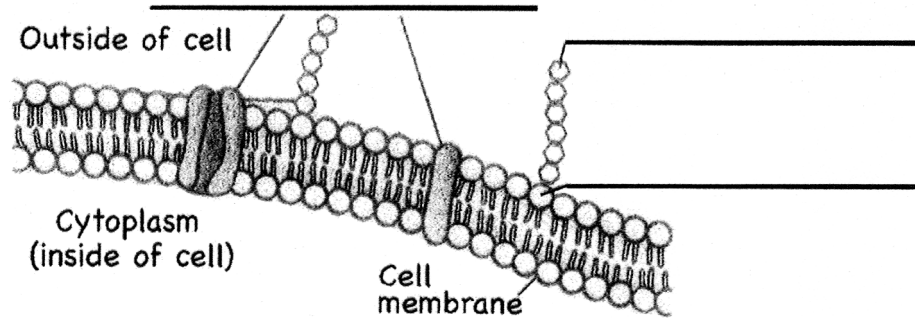
_____ Cytoskeleton

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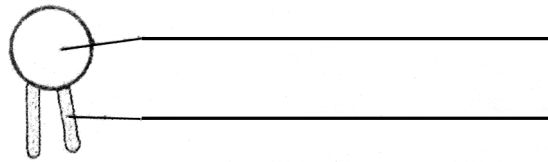
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The Cell Membrane

1. Label the three components of the cell membrane in the figure.



2. a. Label the hydrophilic part and the hydrophobic part of the phospholipid.



- b. Explain how the phospholipids are arranged in the cell membrane.

3. What do the membrane proteins do?

4. What do the short carbohydrates do?

Yearn to learn. What you
learn is yours and can
never be taken from you.

